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## **Ultrastructure of the Cell 80548**

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Academic year: 2022-2023 Semester:1st Hours/credits: 3 hours lecture / 1.5 credits

Mandatory

Prerequisites: course 80-103

Year in program & how often given, if relevant: 3<sup>rd</sup> year undergraduate course given once a

year

**Course Overview – Short abstract:** Selected topics on structure-function research in relation to human disease.

**Learning outcomes – short descriptions:** The course aims to provide understanding in cell biology and the molecular mechanisms regulating its functions. Special emphasis will be on understanding the relationship between organelle structure and function, communication between organelles, and how impairments of the molecular mechanisms lead to disease and organelle malfunction.

**Assessment: Coursework and Grade structure:** Numerical grade. 100% - final exam. Bonus up to 10 points - in class quizzes and exercises. Students must get 60 or more in the final exam in order to pass the course.

Week-by-Week content, assignments and reading

| Lesson # | Subject   | Reading and content   |
|----------|---|---|
| 1        | Protein folding and degradation (Chaperon, Lysosome, proteasome)        | Molecular biology of the cell Fifth Edition p.387-396, 397-400-voluntary. |
|          |   | Scientific papers.  |
| 2        | ER, protein targeting and processing,<br>Translocon, post translational | Molecular biology of the cell Fifth Edition P.723-745.                    |
|          | modifications, trans-membranal proteins.                                | Scientific papers.  |

| 3  | Transfer from ER to Golgi, Degradation of unfolded proteins, ERAD, ER stress,  | Molecular biology of the cell Fifth Edition p.739-742, 766-779                            |
|----|--|---|
|    | Unfolded Protein Response (UPR)  | Scientific papers.  |
| 4  | ER stress, Unfolded Protein Response   | Molecular biology of the cell Fifth Edition p.721-  |
|    | (UPR) – apoptosis. Peroxisome  | 723   |
|    | structure and function.  | Scientific papers.  |
| 5  | Cystic Fibrosis- protein degradation   | Scientific papers.  |
|    | disease.   |   |
| 6  | Communication between cellular   | Molecular biology of the cell Fifth Edition p.912-  |
|    | organelles in calcium signaling  | 916   |
|    |  |   |
|    |  | Scientific papers.  |
| 7  | Neurodegenerative disorders  | Scientific papers.  |
| 8  | Vesicular Transport  | Molecular biology of the cell, chapter 13   |
| 9  | Cytoskeleton- Actin, Microtubule   | Molecular biology of the cell, chapter 16   |
|    | Cytoskereton / total, microtabare  | Wholeedidi blology of the cell, chapter 10  |
| 10 | Signal transduction- Receptor Tyrosine   | Molecular biology of the cell, chapter 15   |
| 10 |  |   |
| 10 | Signal transduction- Receptor Tyrosine   |   |
|    | Signal transduction- Receptor Tyrosine Kinases (RTKs)  | Molecular biology of the cell, chapter 15   |
| 11 | Signal transduction- Receptor Tyrosine<br>Kinases (RTKs)<br>Structure and function of the Nucleus                                | Molecular biology of the cell, chapter 15  Molecular biology of the cell, chapters 12, 17 |
| 11 | Signal transduction- Receptor Tyrosine Kinases (RTKs) Structure and function of the Nucleus Mitochondria structure and oxidative | Molecular biology of the cell, chapter 15  Molecular biology of the cell, chapters 12, 17 |

**Required text:** shown in the table above.